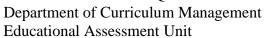
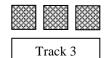
### DIRECTORATE FOR QUALITY AND STANDARDS IN EDUCATION

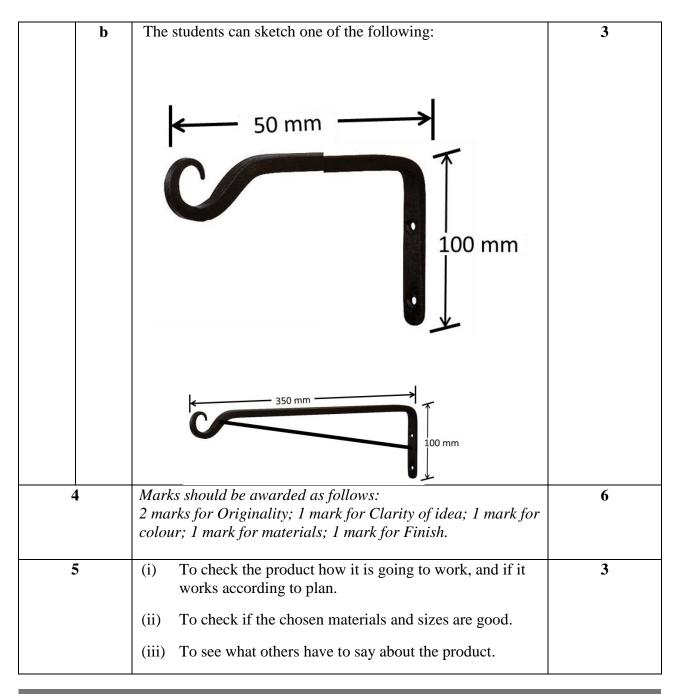




### **Annual Examinations for Secondary Schools 2014**

FORM 4 DESIGN & TECHNOLOGY MARKING SCHEME

SECTI	SECTION A: DESIGN				
_	TION IBER	ANSWER	MARKS ALLOTTED		
1		(i) Design and make a garbage bag holder.	2		
		(ii) Design and make a garbage bag holder to be fixed by a local council in a local village.			
		(iii) Design and make a piece of street furniture to be used by residents to put their garbage bag and avoid being thorn by cats and dogs.			
		Full marks should be given if answers (ii) and (iii) are given.  Answers as (i) should be given 1 mark.			
2	2	(i) Cost	3		
		(ii) Size			
		(iii) Safety for pedestrians			
		(iv) Aesthetics according to the local landscape			
		Students should mention three criteria.			
3	3 a (i) Hangers protruding 350 mm at 1 metre above street level will be unsafe for pedestrians.		3		
		(ii) There should be a hanger for every household. The cost will be above budget.			
		(iii) It will be more reasonable if garbage bags are collected every few households. They will be much easier for the garbage collector.			
		(iv) Not all residents will be willing to fix two bolts in their façade.			
		Students should mention three disadvantages.			



#### SECTION B: RESISTANT MATERIALS

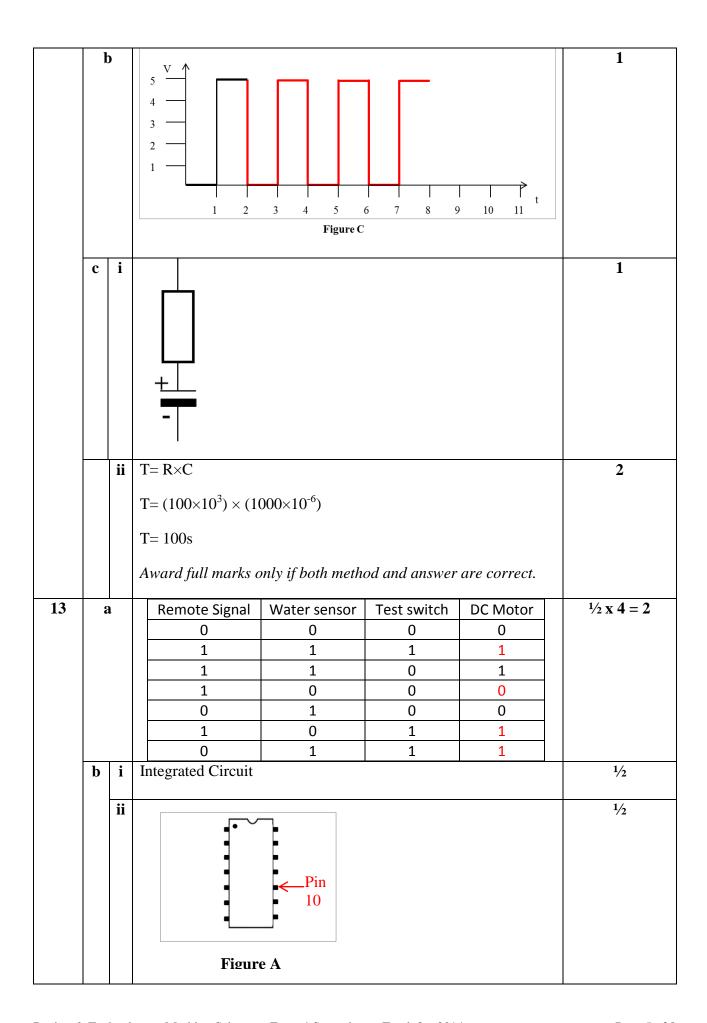
QUESTION NUMBER		ANSWER	MARKS ALLOTTED
6	During injection moulding, plastic <u>granules</u> are inserted inside a barrel and <u>heated</u> . A <u>screw/force</u> inside the barrel pushes the material inside a mould. Once the plastic has cooled down, the <u>mould</u> is opened and the resulting product removed.		$\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 2$
	b	1	
	С	<b>Vacuum forming</b> is more cost-effective for one-off production.	2
	d	The joint has to be <b>temporary</b> so as to have access to internal parts.	2

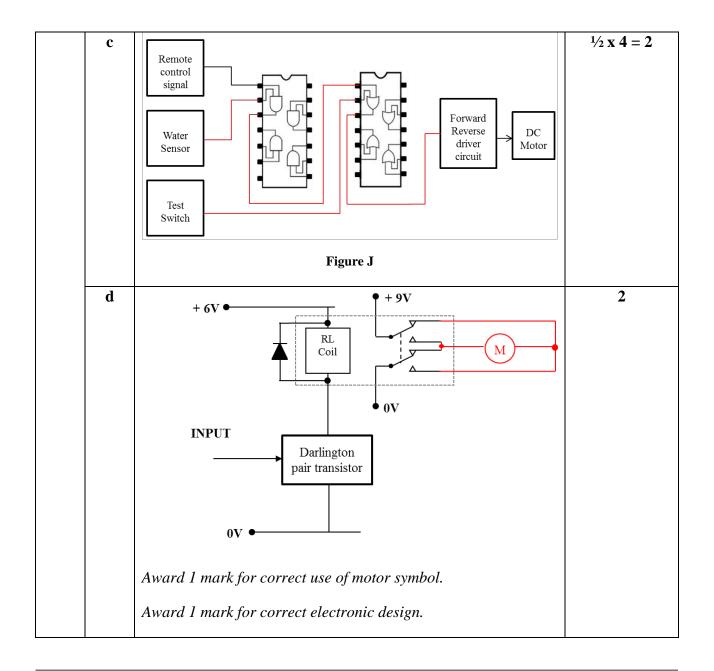
7	a	copper & zinc	$\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 1$			
	b	Metals are combined to enhance their properties.	1			
	c	material does not react with chemicals found in the	1			
		environment				
8	a	reduction gears/gears	1			
	b		2			
	c	head lever motor pulley  fixed pivot  duck legs	1			
	d	i. rotary motion; ii. reciprocating motion	$1 \times 2 = 2$			
9	a	The fixed pivot gives a point on which the lever can turn.	1			
	b	third-class lever	1 2			
	c	Students should draw a pear-shaped cam.				
		Award 1 mark for correct profile and 1 mark for labelling the				
		camshaft.				

# SECTION C: ELECTRONICS

QUESTION			ANSWER	MARKS
NUMBER 10 a			Printed Circuit Board	ALLOTTED 1
10	b i soldering iron			1/2
		ii	<ul> <li>Any one of the following or other relevant answer.</li> <li>Never inhale toxic gases.</li> <li>Never touch the soldering bit with hands.</li> <li>Always place the soldering iron in the soldering iron stand when not in use.</li> </ul>	1/2
			Meaning: It is a material that allows electricity to flow through it.  Example: Any one of the following or other relevant answer: Copper, Gold, Aluminium	1

11	a	Note: Voltage for ONE AA secondary type battery = 1.2V. Award full marks also if 1.5V is used instead of 1.2V. $V_t = V_1 + V_2 + + V_8$ Since all batteries have similar batteries then $V_t = 8 \times 1.2V$ $V_t = 9.6V$ $Or \ for \ 1.5V$ $V_t = 8 \times 1.5V$ $V_t = 12V$	1
	b i		1
	ii	$R = V/I$ $R = (9.6V - 2.1V) / (20mA \times 10^{-3})$ $R = 7.5V / 0.02A$ $R = 375\Omega$ $Or \text{ for } 1.5V$ $R = V/I$ $R = (12V - 2.1V) / (20mA \times 10^{-3})$ $R = 9.9V / 0.02A$ $R = 495\Omega$ $Award 1½ marks for correct method used and ½ mark for correct answer.$ $Note: Award full marks even if the calculated Vt in question 1b is incorrect as long as the working is correct.$	3
12	a	It is a waveform that continuously switches from mark to space periods until it is interrupted.	1





## SECTION D: FOOD

QUESTION NUMBER		ANSWER	MARKS ALLOTTED
14	a	<ul> <li>Any three of the following or other relevant answers:</li> <li>Problems with teeth and dentures</li> <li>Loose of appetite</li> <li>Low income</li> <li>Medical problems/have to follow special diets</li> <li>Poor mobility</li> <li>The sense of taste and smell changes</li> </ul>	3

	b	<ul> <li>Any two of the following or other relevant answers:</li> <li>Carry out a survey in an elderly home</li> <li>Interview elderly people/doctor</li> <li>Organise a tasting panel of food made with different ingredients</li> <li>Analyse existing products made with suitable ingredients.</li> </ul>	2
	c	<ul> <li>2 marks will be given for the drawing and labeling of the meal,</li> <li>3 marks are given if the food suggested:</li> <li>is healthy,</li> <li>is suitable for an elderly person</li> <li>has a soft texture</li> <li>is high in protein</li> <li>is high in calcium</li> </ul>	5
15	a	Example – Vegetables (carrots, broccoli, potatoes etc.) – Cooking method – steaming Reason – better flavour, retain vitamins	2
	b	Conduction; Convection; Radiation	3
16		1 Eating food high in calcium 2 prevent digestive problems.  2 important for people suffering from coronary heart disease.	5
		3 Too much salt in the diet  1 helps to avoid osteoporosis.  4 Low saturate fat meals are  5 tired and irritable.	
		5 A lack of iron can make you feel 3 can raise the blood pressure.	

## SECTION E: TEXTILES

QUESTION NUMBER	ANSWER	MARKS ALLOTTED
17	<ul> <li>Any two from the following:</li> <li>passing unwanted clothes/products on to someone else, either by handing them down through the family or to a charity institution.</li> <li>Some materials can be shredded and remade into new fabrics. Wool fibres can be obtained in this way.</li> <li>Some synthetic fibres can be regenerated into a completely new fabric.</li> </ul>	2 x 2 = 4

18		Any two from the	$2 \times 2 = 4$	
		Name	Describe	
		Darts	Triangular markings on fabrics stitched to the inside.	
		Gathering	Very small tucks in fabric put in by a hand running (small basting) stitch or large machine stitch.	
		Pleats	Folds in fabrics	
		Smocking	Decorative stitching worked over small regular tucks in fabric, elastic thread must be used.	
		Tucks	ucks Unpressed small pleats	
19				2
2	0	Any two of the formal Felt  - Vilent - Dacro	e	2
21	a	Hopsack Weave		2
	b		- Weft - Warp - True Bias	6