

Annual Examinations 2017

YEAR 10 **ETHICS** **TIME: 1hour**

Name: _____

Class: _____

For teacher's use

Task – Module 4 30 %	Task – Module 5 30 %	Written 40 %	Total 100 %

1. Read the sentences. Tick (✓) underneath *self-harm* or *self-care* as required. (5 marks)

	Self-harm	Self-care
a) You work two jobs to take care of the family. You find the time to rest every day.		
b) Every time you go to Paceville you end up drunk.		
c) You spend a lot of time studying because you want to get good marks. Twice a week you find the time to play football with your friends.		
d) You are obsessed with your figure. You eat just two apples a day, so you will not get fat.		
e) You and your brother spend long nights playing video games. In the morning you are too tired to get up and so you miss school.		

2. Fill in the blanks with the words below.

(6 marks)

responsible	pleasure	suffers
dependent	takes care	positive



a) Dejan _____ of his elderly father. He feels _____ for his father's wellbeing because he knows how patient his father was with him when he was a little boy. His father has become _____ on him since he became ill.



b) Being happy in life does not mean living moments of _____ all the time. Happiness does not mean that one never _____ but that one learns to live and look at the _____ aspect of life.

3. Answer the questions after you read the following:



a) I was brought up in a conservative, white, middle-class town. My family was the only Asian family in the neighbourhood and we were subject to racist torment and bullying.

I was racially abused and bullied from the start of school. Other children used to pick on me because of how I looked, my skin colour, my family, my father's business, my life, my religion... They'd call me names, chase after me, throw things at me, wait for me at break-times, lunch-times, and after school. They'd corner me, put me in the

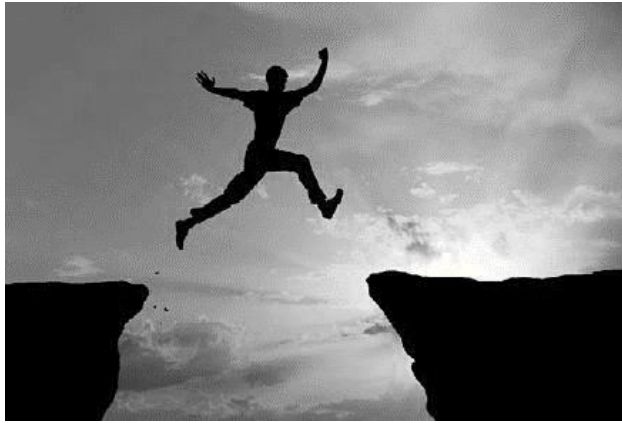
middle of a circle and laugh at me, make me cry, pull my hair, beat me up until I had bruises; I even received death threats.

I never told anyone. I hated myself and the way I looked so much that I used bleaching creams and make-up to make me look 'white' so I could fit in with everyone. The bleaching creams were leaving burns on my skin, but I could not stop putting them on.

I felt like a burden and believed that people would be better off without me. I kept to myself and tried to stay away from people, but they'd always come after me. I had no real friends to help and support me at this time. I was very alone and felt like an outsider in the world.

i) Mention two ways from the case above in which this girl was harming herself. Why do you consider them acts of self-harm? (4 marks)

ii) In your opinion, how can she take care of herself so that she will have a positive view of herself? (2 marks)



b) Carlos enjoys dangerous sport. He often takes unnecessary risks. It is not the first time that he has put his life in danger. Carlos says that that is the way in which he takes care of himself and relaxes. Some time ago he went rock climbing. He decided not to use a rope to keep himself safe. Suddenly his foot slipped and he fell the height of one storey.

i) Do you consider Carlo's actions as *self-harm*? Give reasons for your answer. (3 marks)

ii) Do you agree with Carlos that the sport he practices is a means of self-care for him? (1 mark)

iii) In your opinion, what can he do to continue practising this sport and taking care of himself, both physically and mentally? (3 marks)

4. This is Aristotle. He had a theory about what one should do to achieve happiness. What is this theory called? Explain this theory. Give an example to show how you can apply this theory in everyday life. (6 marks)



5. *I have the duty to speak for those who do not have a voice.* (10 marks)

Discuss this statement in about 200 words.
