FORM 3  EUROPEAN STUDIES  TIME: 1h 30min

Name: _____________________________________  Class: _______________

This examination paper consists of TWO Parts, Part I and Part II. Candidates are requested to attempt BOTH Parts and to read carefully the instructions within each Part.

PART I (Total: 51 marks)

Answer ALL the questions from any THREE Sections from Part I of the Paper.

Section 1: Power and People

1. Explain, in your own words, the principle of decentralization and give an example.

___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________ (4)

2. Explain, in your own words, what you mean by the term subsidiarity.

___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________ (4)

3. What is meant by freedom of movement in a European context?

___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________ (4)
4. Match the following:

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Democratic Constitutional Monarchy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>Parliamentary Democracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>Presidential Democracy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. A democratic process in which citizens are asked to vote on a specific issue is called a:

__________________________________ (1)

6. A democratic process in which citizens are asked to vote for their representatives in parliament:

__________________________________ (1)

Section 2: Economic Development and Changes in Europe

1. Give an example for each of the following:

a. Primary Sector  ____________________________________ (1)
b. Secondary Sector  ____________________________________ (1)
c. Tertiary Sector  ____________________________________ (1)

2. Explain the following terms:

a. protectionism

__________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________(2)

b. custom barriers

__________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________(2)

c. tariffs

_____________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________(2)

d. quotas

_____________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________(2)

e. cartels

_____________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________(2)
3. What is a TEN? _____________________________________________________________
   _______________________________________________________________________(2)

4. Give ONE advantage and ONE disadvantage of e-Commerce.
   a. Advantage: _____________________________________________________________(1)
   b. Disadvantage: _________________________________________________________(1)

Section 3: Demography and Social Realities

1. Give ONE example of a push factor and ONE example of a pull factor leading to
   migration.
   a. Push factor: __________________________________________________________(1)
   b. Pull factor: __________________________________________________________(1)

2. Explain the following terminology:
   a. Birth Rate ____________________________________________________________(2)
   b. Death Rate ____________________________________________________________(2)
   c. life expectancy ________________________________________________________(2)
   d. dependency ratio ________________________________________________________ (2)
   e. infant mortality _________________________________________________________(2)
3. Match the following tourist destinations with the major attraction of the area:

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>Paris</td>
<td>Nightlife</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>London</td>
<td>Winter sport</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>Ibiza</td>
<td>Colosseum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>Livigno</td>
<td>Louvre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>Rome</td>
<td>Westminster Abbey</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 4: Europeans and their Environment

1. In the map above, there are FIVE islands marked 1 to 5. In the following table write down the name of the island with its corresponding number:

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. In the map above, there are THREE mountain ranges marked a, b and c. Name these mountain ranges:

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(3)

3. Explain the following terms:
   a. Disease prevention ________________________________
      ________________________________________________
      ________________________________________________ (2)
   
   b. Levels of Hygiene ________________________________
      ________________________________________________
      ________________________________________________ (2)

4. What is acid rain? What are the causes that bring about acid rain?
   __________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________ (2)

5. Write about 30 words on the Lapland.
   __________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________
   ____________________________________________________ (3)
Section 5: The cultural heritage

1. What is the difference between myths and historic memories?
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________ (4)

2. What is the meaning of historic borders?
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________ (3)

3. What is the meaning of natural frontiers?
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________ (3)

4. What is the difference between national and European identity?
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________________ (4)

5. Match the following languages with the name of their group:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Romanian, French</th>
<th>Slavonic languages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>German, English</td>
<td>Teutonic languages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>Serbian, Bulgarian, Russian</td>
<td>Romance languages</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Part II: Answer any TWO questions in essay form. Each question carries 17 marks.

Section 1: Power and People
a. What is the European Union? (5)
b. Write briefly about the following institutions: Council of Ministers, European Parliament and the European Commission. (12)

Section 2: Economic development and changes in Europe
a. What is the meaning of Internal and External trading partners of Europe? (8)
b. Mention THREE external trading partners of Europe. (3)
c. Explain what is meant by the trade gap between Europe and developing countries. (6)

Section 3: Demography and Social Realities

Chamonix and Costa del Sol are two very important tourist resorts in Europe. Give a brief description of both. In your answer you need to include where they are situated, the type of tourism they attract, the tourist attractions one finds there and their importance to the economy of the country. (17)

Section 4: The Europeans and their Environment

Pollution is a source of concern for government and citizens alike. People are now more conscious than ever about the effects of pollution on climate change and health, among others.

a. What are the sources of air, sea and land pollution? (6)
b. How can air, sea and land pollution affect our health? (6)
c. What measures can be taken to reduce and eliminate pollution? (5)

Section 5: The Cultural Heritage

Write about TWO of the following historical periods in European history and identify the effects on the development of European History: the Renaissance, the Reformation, the Industrial Revolution, the Two World Wars. (17)